



# Office of the Public Defender Allegan County

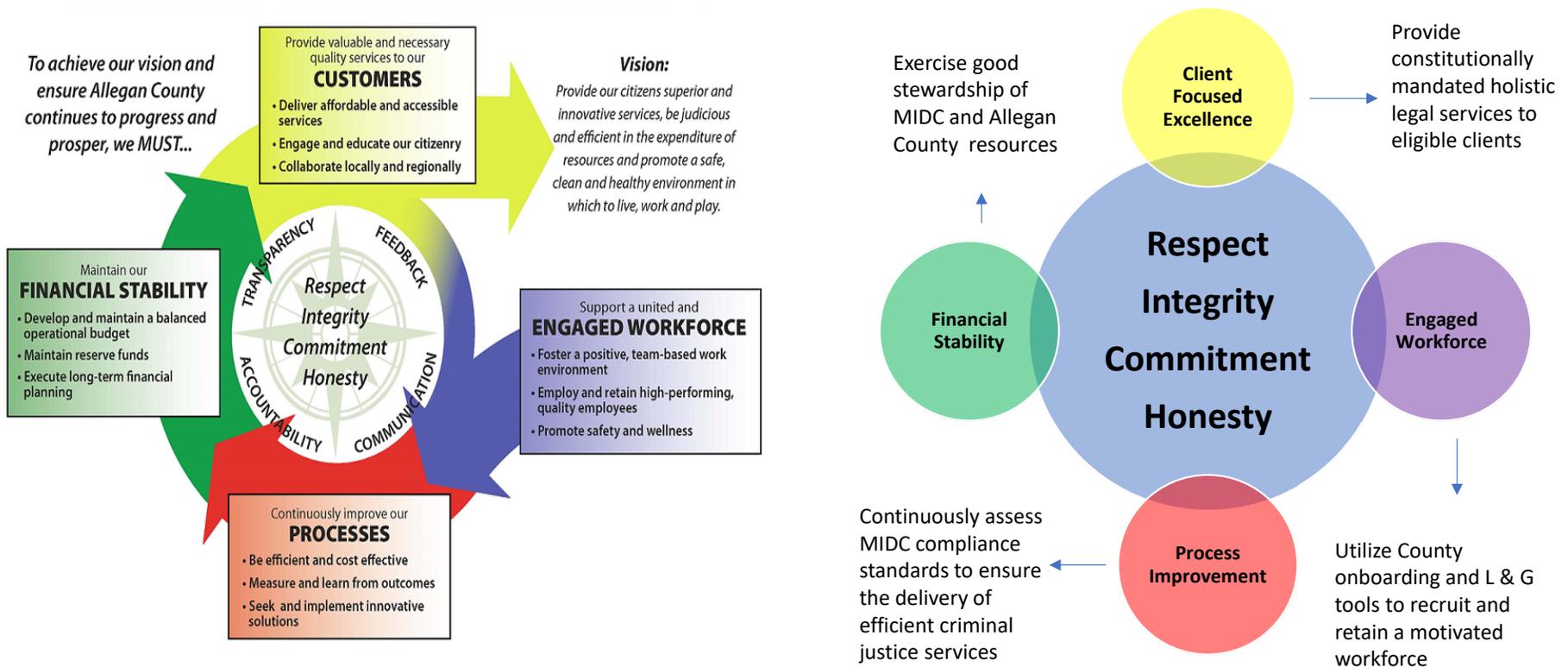
2025 Annual Report

Presented by Chief Public Defender, Chad D. Catalino

## Our Purpose and Mission

The Office of the Public Defender (OPD) engages in stewardship that ensures that it zealously delivers quality, holistic public defense services to all eligible adults and juveniles charged with adult criminal offenses in Allegan County. OPD's holistic compliance with MIDC standards and constitutional mandates is designed to reduce the adverse social and financial impacts of criminal justice involvement within Allegan County, thereby improving the quality of life for all Allegan County residents.

# Unified Vision: Advancing Justice & County Prosperity Together



# Our Vision: Building Justice Through Holistic Practice

## Culture of Excellence

OPD fosters mission alignment through internal leadership and professional growth

- Focused Onboarding
- Learning & Growth
- Leadership Development
- Ownership
- Staff and Roster Meetings

## Collaborative Stakeholder Ownership

OPD engages with all stakeholders, including MIDC, other PD offices, courts, other County departments and County Administration to develop and lead statewide reforms

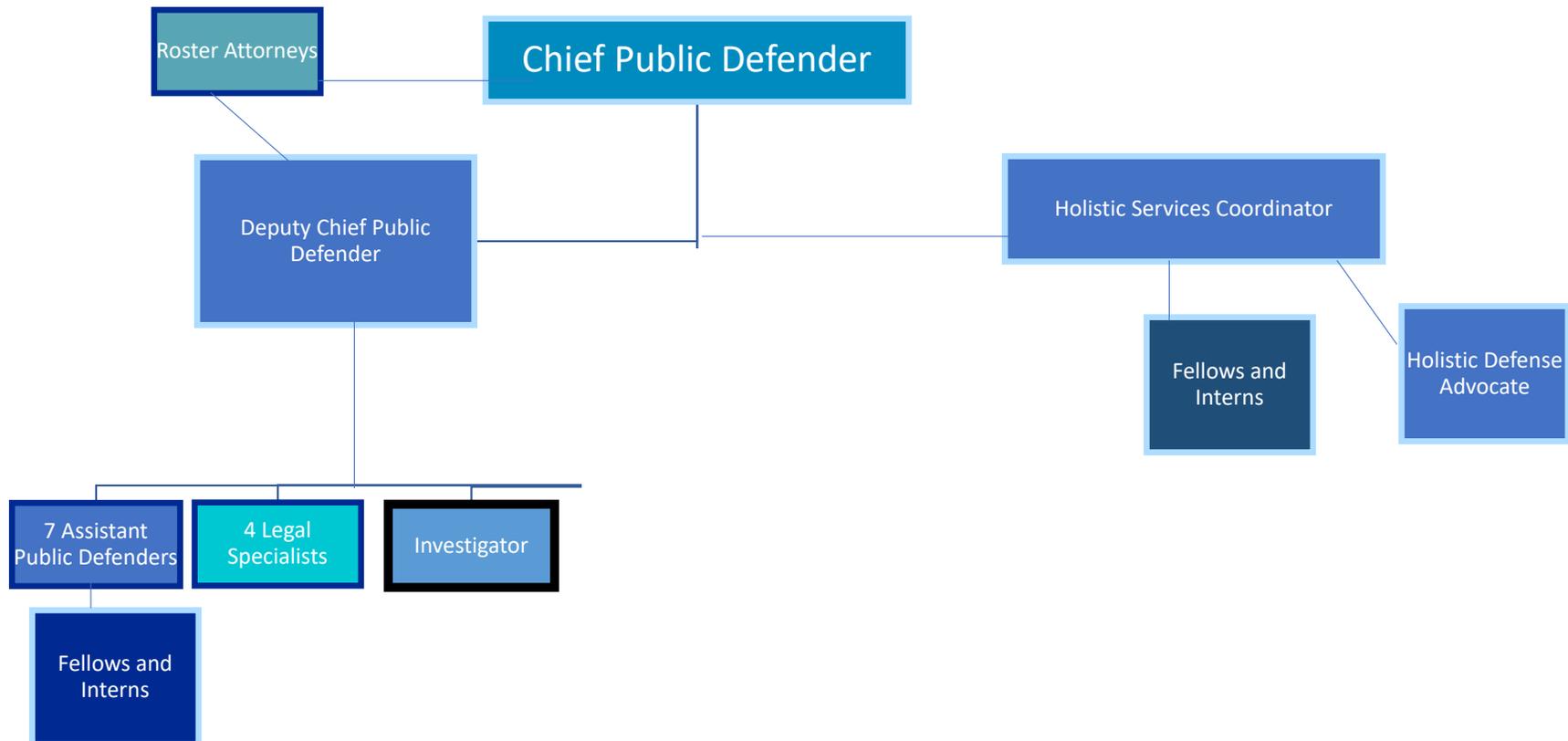
- Stakeholder Strategic Planning
- MIDC Strategic Planning
- Compliance Data Collaboration
- Development and Implementation of Pilot Programs

## Community Collaboration and Outreach

OPD engages with Allegan County communities to reduce victimization and improve the quality of life for Allegan County residents

- Community Board Membership
- Jail Outreach
- Expungement Clinic (MSP, Safe and Just, and Christian Neighbors)
- Internship and Fellowship Programs

# OPD's Structure for Holistic Justice



## The Staff of the Office of the Public Defender



Chad Catalino  
Chief Public Defender



Manda Mitteer  
Deputy Chief Public Defender



# Staff Attorneys



Elizabeth Peterson  
Assistant Public Defender



Dario Sierra  
Assistant Public Defender



Karri Dibble  
Assistant Public Defender



Tess Strasser  
Assistant Public Defender



Mariah Silverstein  
Assistant Public Defender



Samuel Badger  
Law Clerk



Jefferson McCain  
Law Clerk



Hannah Fogel  
Law Clerk

# Support Staff and Holistic Services Team



Mike Kalbfleisch  
Investigator



Whitney Gibson  
Holistic Defense Coordinator



Olivia Kuiphoff  
Holistic Defense Advocate



Maia Rostar  
Legal Specialist



Sarah Bevins  
Legal Specialist



Emily Timmer  
Legal Specialist



Vacant  
Legal Specialist

## Staff Attorneys Engage in All Manner of Representation With a Client Centered Approach

Hearing Preparation

Arraignments Hearings

Probable Cause Hearings

Preliminary Hearings

Pretrials

Motion Hearings

Trials

Sentencing Hearings

Interlocutory Appeals

Probation Violation Show Cause Hearings

Probation Violation Hearings

**OPD attorneys are  
tasked with other  
invaluable duties  
outside the  
courtroom**

Community service  
projects

Instrumental  
in collecting  
data for MIDC  
reporting and  
MIDC  
standard  
compliance

Developed and  
provided a 10-  
week training  
program for the  
new Holistic  
Defense  
Fellowship  
Program funded  
by MIDC

Implementing and  
refining OPD's Legal  
Internship Program

Providing  
internal and  
external training  
opportunities

Instrumental  
in refining  
OPD's internal  
attorney  
mentorship  
program

## Roster Attorneys: Adjunct Defense Counsel, Supporting OPD's Mission

OPD's Roster Attorneys are also engaged in all manner of representation related to the litigation of criminal cases for indigent defendants. Roster Attorneys, as adjunct counsel with retained and additional non-MIDC assignment work, are also responsible for MIDC substantive litigation work. Roster attorneys are not responsible for providing arraignment representation nor are they responsible for significant data collection related to OPD's MIDC Standards. Pursuant to MIDC Standards, OPD must account for roster attorney retained and non-MIDC assignment hours in OPD's use of adjunct defense counsel services. OPD's required adherence to MIDC Standard 6 compliance ultimately limits OPD's available assignment hours to adjunct defense counsel.

# Roster Attorneys: Adjunct Defense Counsel, Supporting OPD's Mission

## Allegan Roster Attorneys

- 12 roster attorneys total
- All 12 roster attorneys conduct retained cases, other MIDC assignments, and other non-MIDC assignments
- 1 roster attorney only accepts special assignments
- 3 roster attorneys have caseload restrictions due to work in the Juvenile Court
- 5 roster attorneys accept MIDC assignments in competing jurisdictions
- 3 roster attorneys represent the City of Allegan regarding city prosecutions
- 1 roster attorney suffered significant health issues and was unable to accept assignments in 2024

# OPD Interdisciplinary Holistic Services Team: Our Bridge Between Clients and Accountability

## Culture of Excellence

**Traditional legal representation** (Pre-trial, trial, sentencing advocacy)

**Accountability** (Assisting clients in making individual victims and society whole)

Interdisciplinary team members are authorized and required to lead and own as equal partners with each other and the client to achieve best possible outcomes for the client and the people of Allegan County

## Collaborative Stakeholder Ownership

**Traditional legal representation** (Coordination for compliance with MIDC Standards and Constitutionally mandated representation requirements)

**Accountability** (Coordination with stakeholders for victim care through specialty courts, criminal justice reformation, and the development and implementation of innovative pilot programs.)

Interdisciplinary team members are engaged in the development of pilot programs like the Reaching Rural Program, engaging in quarterly stakeholder and MIDC strategic planning meetings and weekly interdisciplinary team meetings

Client-centered  
Holistic  
Representation

## Community Collaboration and Outreach

Interdisciplinary team members partner with local organizations to provide, mentorship, employment opportunities, restorative justice programs as County representatives who support defendants thereby helping enhance Allegan County community well-being

# Strategic Planning



# Holistic Defense

- Michigan Legal Tundras: Criminal Defense Attorney Shortages in Rural Communities – MIDC Report
  - Recruitment and retention (engaged workforce) (Fellowship, Internship and Mentorship Programs)
    - Salary concerns, housing concerns, infrastructure concerns, mentorship concerns – infrastructure deficits that deter attorney applications in rural areas
      - The fellowship provides:
        - 10 weeks of exposure to Allegan County infrastructure;
        - Legal mentorship;
        - Interdisciplinary advocacy mentorship;
        - Connection to additional universities, other state fellows, and national initiatives;
        - Structured onboarding;
        - Trial skills programming;
        - Community relationship building;
        - Pipeline from law school to Allegan County;
        - Pipeline from BSW/MSW programs to Allegan County

# Holistic Defense

- Client Service

- The Fellowship, internship and mentorship programs provides OPD with expertise in the development and implementation of mentorship.
  - This allows for recruitment of highly motivated applicants
    - 50% of OPD's open FTEs filled by 3<sup>rd</sup> year law students who were seeking employment opportunities within an Office having a highly developed mentorship program.
  - This allows OPD to better leverage human resources dedicated to innovative Holistic Defense representation
  - This allows OPD's interdisciplinary team to help individual defendants better understand their position within the community and how a defendant's antisocial behavior has a negative impact on individual victims and Allegan County Society as a whole
  - This allows OPD's interdisciplinary team to help individual defendants focus on innovative ways to remedy their standing in the community and thus become more productive members of Allegan County Society.
    - Research shows that people who are connected to their community are less likely to offend or re-offend.

# Holistic Defense Advocacy Internship Program

The Holistic Defense Advocacy Internship Program has remained an important focal point over the past year. During the school year of 2023-2024, OPD hosted one intern from Grand Valley State University. Beginning in August 2024, OPD hosted three interns from Cornerstone University, Hope College, and The University of Tennessee respectively. OPD continues to grow relationships with universities and build new relationships through students and universities interested in learning Holistic Defense and the critical role it plays in the criminal justice system.



# Holistic Defense

- U.S Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (OJP)
- Title: Reentry Initiatives Overview
  - [www.ojp.gov/feature/reentry/overview](http://www.ojp.gov/feature/reentry/overview)
- KEY INSIGHTS:
  - People who are connected to strong systems, namely, family, housing, employment, and education systems, are far less likely to re-offend.
- OPD'S HOLISTIC DEFENSE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED AROUND THE FINDINGS FROM THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND RAND CORPORATION STUDIES RELATED TO RECIDIVISM REDUCTION METHODS.

# Holistic Defense

- How does this benefit Allegan County?
- Allegan County dedicates significant resources to the prevention of crime through traditional criminal justice enforcement methods.
- Allegan County also dedicates resources through OPD's Holistic Defense Programs to innovative crime prevention methods tied to building stronger community ties with community members, which according to DOJ statistical data, additionally reduces the unseen factors for criminal justice involvement.
- This multi-layered approach allows Allegan County to lead in:
  - Making individual victims whole;
  - Society as a victim whole; and
  - Reduce the number of continued victimizations in Allegan County;
  - Which “. . . promotes Allegan County as a safe, clean and healthy environment in which to live, work and play.”

# Holistic Defense

- Community Collaboration Partners:

- Allegan County District Court
- Allegan County Circuit Court
- Allegan County Specialty Courts
- MIDC
- Allegan County Sheriff's Department
- On Point
- Michigan State Police
- Safe and Just
- Christian Neighbors
- Allegan County Transportation
- Allegan County Health Department
- Multi-Agency Collaborative Council (MACC)
- Community Corrections Board

- Michigan Holistic Defense Fellowship Program
- State Appellate Defender's Office
- Michigan State University College of Law
- Criminal Defense Resource Center
- Criminal Defense Attorneys of Michigan
- United States Department of Justice
- Santa Cruz Public Defender's Office (California)
- Far West Texas Regional Public Defender
- National Association of Public Defenders
- Additional Colleges and Universities
- Michigan Attorney General's Office

# **Community Involvement**

## **Housing Support:**

OPD's Holistic Defense Coordinator continued participating in the Multi-Agency Collaborative Council (MACC) meetings and the housing focus group. The housing group is focused on addressing barriers to housing which were identified in the Allegan County Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP).

## **MIDC Data Group:**

OPD's Holistic Defense Coordinator and Advocate participates in the state-wide data group with the Michigan Indigent Defense Commission (MIDC). This group is focused on developing standard data collection processes for social work departments in Public Defense offices. OPD has set the standard in implementing the processes for data collection.

## **Expungement Fair and Resource Clinic:**

OPD has partnered with Christian Neighbors, the Michigan Attorney General's Office, Safe & Just Michigan, Michigan State Police, and the Offices of the Public Defender of Ottawa and Van Buren Counties in hosting an Expungement Fair and Resource Clinic on August 23, 2024. The Expungement Fair offered citizens an opportunity to clear their eligible criminal history which allows Allegan County residents additional opportunities for education, housing, and employment.

## **Leading Statewide Public Defense Social Work Group:**

OPD continues to lead in supporting other public defender offices regarding Holistic Defense implementation. OPD's Holistic Defense Coordinator leads monthly meetings with public defender social workers in an effort to develop Holistic Defense best practices. Approximately 50 social workers attend the meetings led by OPD's Holistic Defense Coordinator. Additionally, OPD's Holistic Defense Coordinator has developed, implemented, and manages a work product resource drive that houses resources, templates, training material, and redacted mitigation reports for other interdisciplinary defense teams to utilize.

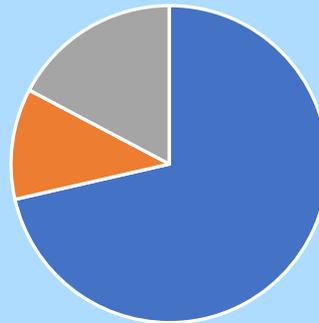
## Holistic Defense: Return on Investment

“Holistic defense reduced the likelihood of a prison sentence by 16 percent — and actual prison-sentence length by 24 percent.”

*Holistic Representation: An Innovative Approach to Defending Poor Clients Can Reduce Incarceration and Save Taxpayer Dollars — Without Harm to Public Safety*  
(James M. Anderson, Maya Buenaventura, Paul Heaton) 2019.

# Holistic Defense: Return on Investment

## Holistic Service Delivery



■ FY24 Referrals ■ Local incarceration ■ Reduced incarceration time ■

**FY24 Referrals: 215**

**34** people were allowed to stay local and repay restitution and community service hours

**52** people received reduced prison incarceration times, allowing them to return to Allegan County and repay restitution and community service hours

# OPD Investigator and Experts: Partnering in Truth-seeking Through Trial Readiness and Trust Building

## Culture of Excellence

**Traditional legal representation** (Pre-trial, trial, sentencing investigation and expert advocacy)

**Accountability** (Assisting in building clients' trust in the criminal justice system through independent verification of evidence)

Investigators and experts are authorized and required to lead and own as equal partners within the interdisciplinary team and the client to ensure the legitimacy of the evidence levied against the Defendant.

## Collaborative Stakeholder Ownership

**Traditional legal representation** (Coordination for compliance with MIDC Standards, specifically Standard 3, and Constitutionally mandated representation requirements)

**Accountability** (Coordination with stakeholders to provide Defendants opportunities through traditional and specialty courts, to rebuild their connection to the Allegan County community)

As part of the interdisciplinary team, OPD investigators and experts are engaged in the implementation of stakeholder strategic work to ensure the legitimacy of consequences meted out against the Defendant

Client-centered  
Holistic  
Representation

## Community Collaboration and Outreach

As part of the Interdisciplinary team, OPD investigators and experts partner with local organizations to provide mentorship, employment opportunities, and restorative justice programs as County representatives who support defendants thereby helping enhance Allegan County community well-being

# MIDC Standard 3 Compliance

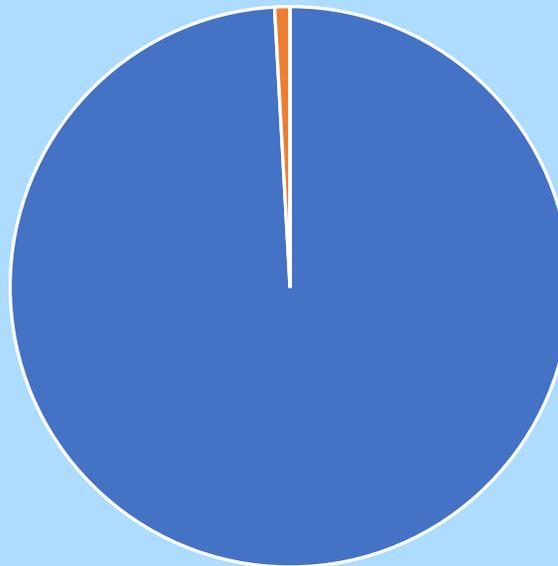


# From Limited Resources to Trust: Partnering to Build Investigative Equity

Investigative Personnel

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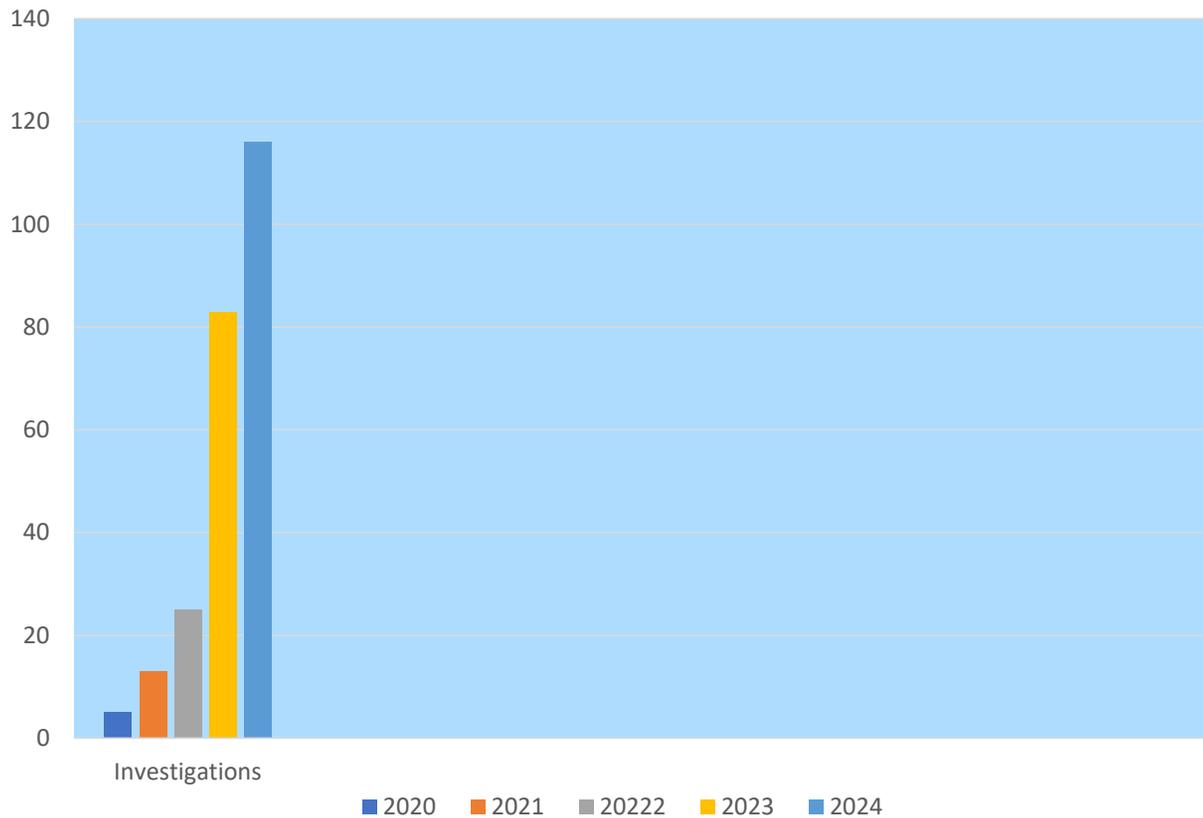
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■ Law Enforcement    ■ OPD

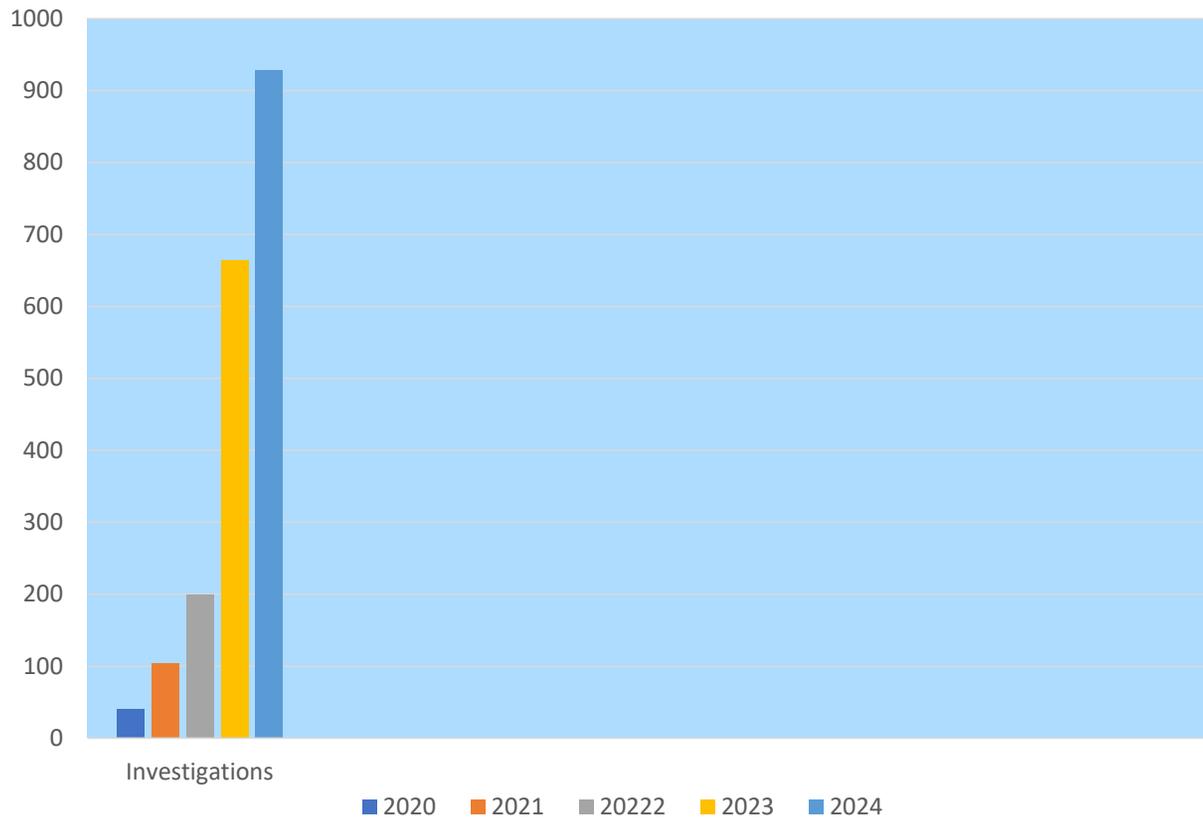
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# Number of Investigation Referrals by Year



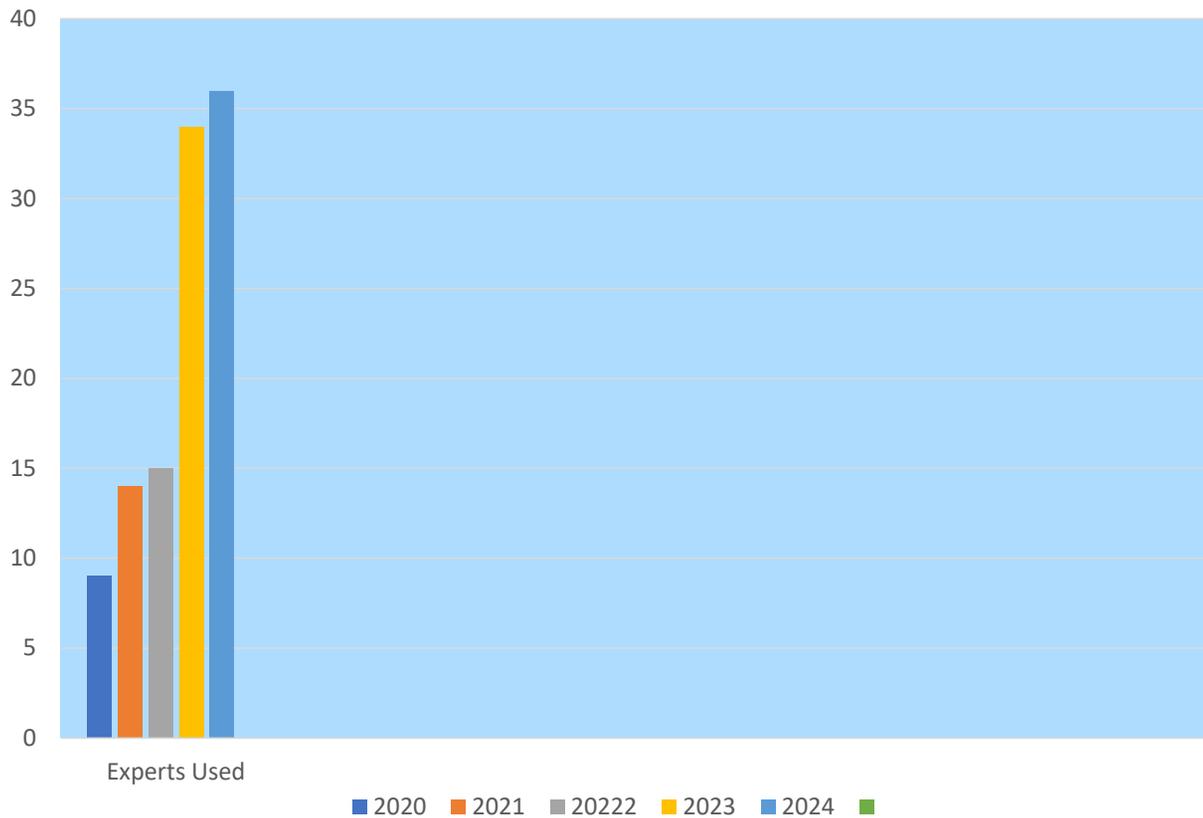
2020 – 5  
2021 – 13  
2022 – 25  
2023 – 83  
2024 – 116

# Number of Investigation Hours by Year



2020 – 40  
2021 – 104  
2022 – 200  
2023 - 664  
2024 - 928

# Number of Experts Used by Year



2020 – 9  
2021 – 14  
2022 – 15  
2023 – 34  
2024 – 36



## OPD & MIDC: Turning Compliance Into Leadership

- September 2019 OPD becomes fully operational.
- OPD, MIDC and the County Administrator, determined OPD's most relevant operational measures related to OPD's compliance with MIDC Standards.
- **Turning MIDC Standards Compliance into Leadership:**
  - MIDC Standards 1 through 8 and the Standard on Indigency, as of 2024, have been approved by LARA.
    - OPD is in compliance with those standards.
  - MIDC Standards 1-4: Operational defense practice
    - Skills program development, trust building, systemic legitimacy, due process
  - MIDC Standards 5-8 including Indigency Standard: Governance
    - Structural integrity, maximizing representation, well-being, mentorship/fellowships, fiscal equity
- The remaining portion of this annual report is intended to provide insight into OPD's compliance and provide the Board of Commissioners, Stakeholders and our Community an opportunity to better understand OPD's compliance measurements.

# MIDC Standards 1, 2, 3, and 4 (Effective 2019)

## **MIDC Standard 1 – Education and Training of Defense Counsel**

### MIDC Relevant Measurements:

1. Knowledge of the law.
2. Knowledge of scientific evidence and applicable defenses.
3. Knowledge of technology.
4. Continuing education (12 hours of Continuing Legal Education)

2019 – All Staff and Roster Attorneys, except for 1 attorney met Standard 1. The attorney corrected the failure by January 21, 2020.

2020 – 100% compliance

2021 – 100% compliance

2022 – 100% compliance

2023 – 100% compliance

2024 – 100% compliance

# MIDC Standards 1, 2, 3, and 4 (Effective 2019)

## **MIDC Standard 1 – Investing in Defender Excellence**

### **Floor vs. Ceiling**

- 36% of OPD's staff and roster attorneys exceeded MIDC Standard 1 requirements

### **Training Pipeline**

- Development and implementation of in-house CLE, trial skills, and interdisciplinary team mentorship
- Leading in producing a pipeline of educated defense team members statewide

## MIDC Standard 2 – Initial Interview

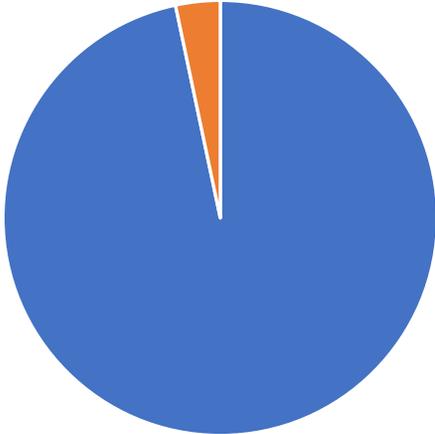
### MIDC Relevant Measurements:

1. Initial Interview is conducted as soon as practicable after appointment, but minimally;
2. Defendant in local custody, initial interview shall be conducted within three (3) business days of appointment;
3. Defendant not in custody, counsel shall promptly deliver an introductory communication so that the client may follow-up and schedule a meeting;
4. Defendant in MDOC custody or detained in a different county, counsel should arrange for a confidential client visit in advance of the first pretrial hearing.

**Early engagement = Increased Defendant and defense team trust = System integrity = Increased victim restitution**

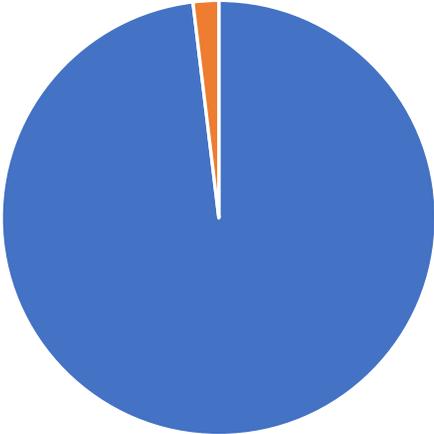
# Standard 2 Compliance 2024

**In-custody**

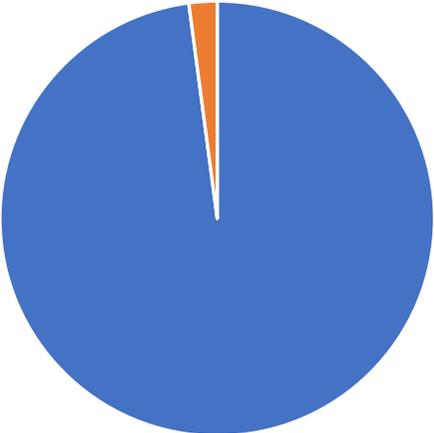


**In-Custody – 96.5%**  
**Bonded – 97.9%**  
**MDOC – 98.4%**

**MDOC**



**Bonded**



# MIDC Standard 3 – Investigation and Experts

## MIDC Relevant Measurements:

1. Investigation of charges and offense.
2. When appropriate, counsel to request funds to retain an investigator.
3. When appropriate, counsel shall request assistance of experts.
4. All reasonable requests shall be honored.
5. Counsel has continuing duty to evaluate for appropriate investigator or expert witness assistance.



## **MIDC Standard 4 – Counsel at First Appearance and Other Critical Stages**

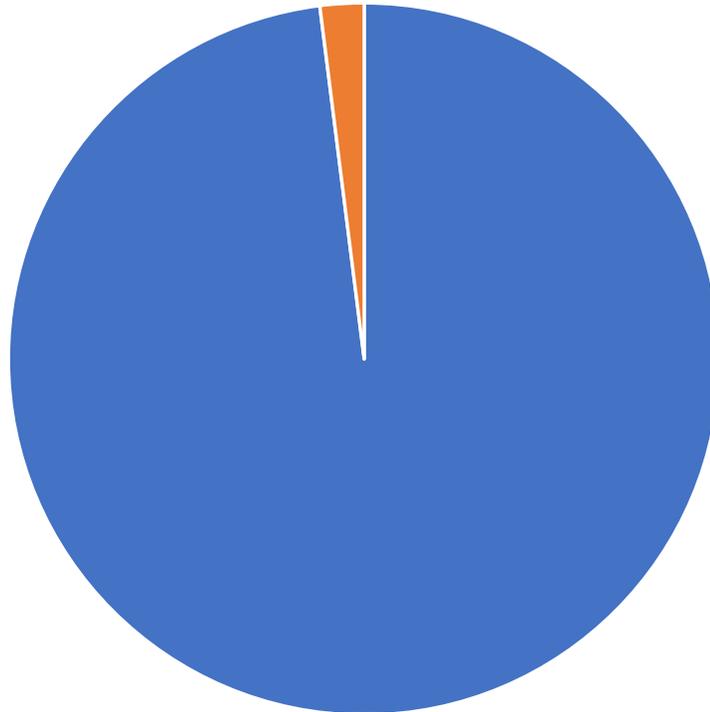
### **MIDC Relevant Measurements:**

1. Counsel appointed as soon as defendant determined to be eligible for indigent defense services.
2. Counsel appointed as soon as the defendant's liberty is subject to restriction by a judge or magistrate.
3. Counsel appears at arraignment.
4. Informed waiver of counsel.
5. Counsel appears at pre-trial proceedings, during plea negotiations, and other critical stages.

**Justice begins with presence. Presence is the touchstone of Constitutional Due Process legitimacy**

# Allegan County Standard 4 Compliance

2024



■ 2024 Allegan Covered Arraignments

■ 2024 Allegan Not Covered Arraignments

■ 98% Covered Arraignments

■ 2% Not Covered

# MIDC Standard 5 – Independence from the Judiciary

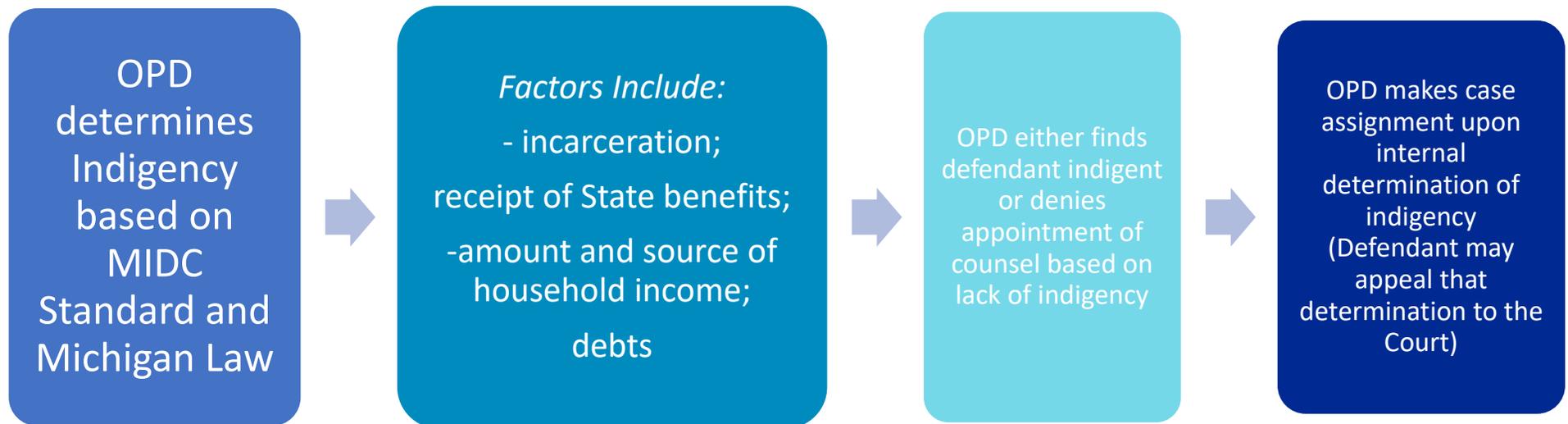
## MIDC Relevant Measurements:

1. Guarantee the integrity of the relationship between lawyer and client.
2. Lawyers are free from political and undue budgetary influence.
3. Selection of lawyers and the payment for their services shall not be made by the judiciary or employees reporting to the judiciary.
4. Selection and approval of expenses necessary for providing effective assistance of defense counsel shall not be made by the judiciary or employees reporting to the judiciary.
5. The court's role shall be limited to its role as the third branch of government.
6. The courts are permitted and encouraged to contribute information and advice concerning the delivery of indigent criminal defense services.



Following significant work with the Allegan County Courts, Jail Administration, MIDC and other stakeholders, in October 2022 OPD launched an updated process that has removed the indigency screening responsibilities from the Courts and placed that responsibility within OPD's internal processes.

## Indigency Screening Process



# MIDC Standard 5: Reinforcing System Integrity

## MIDC Standard 5 – System trust

### Attorney/Client Relationship

- 100% of OPD's clients are insured against undue political and budgetary influence

### Equitable Representation

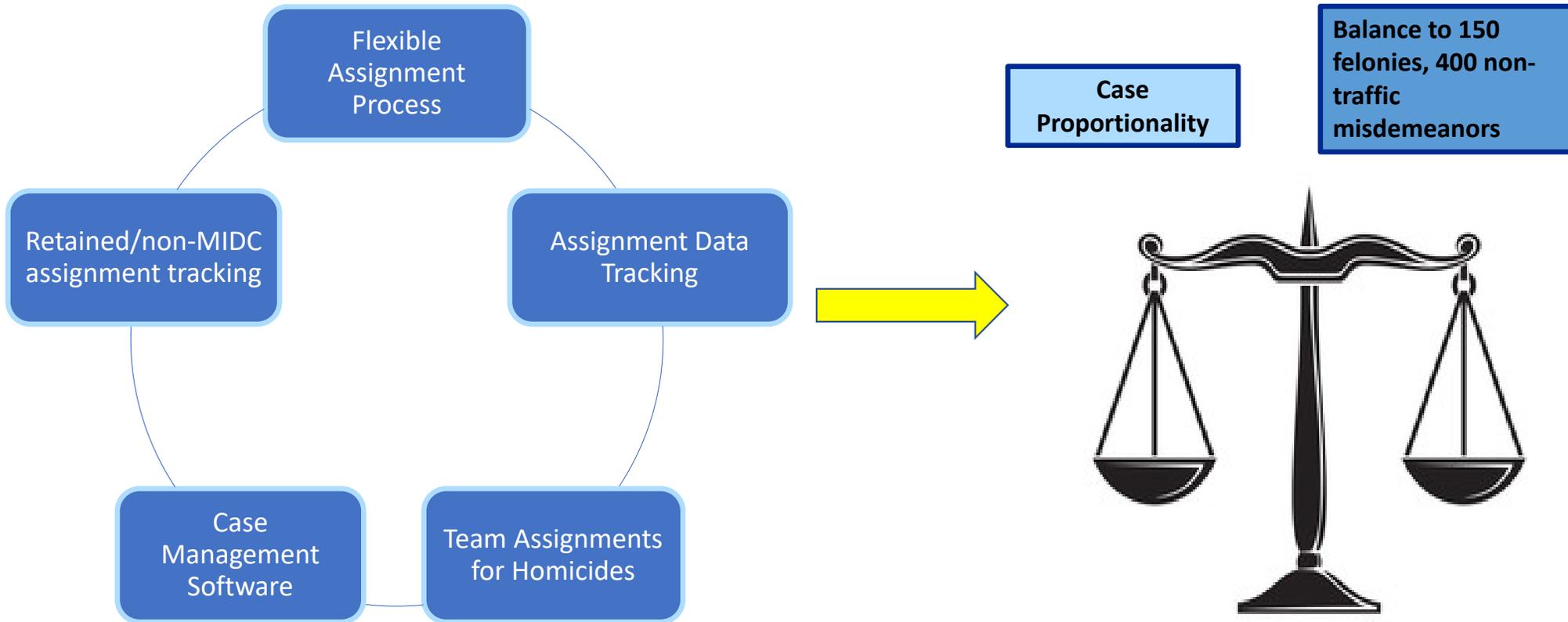
- 100% of OPD's clients have equal access to 100% of OPD's full resources

# **MIDC Standard 6 – Indigent Defense Workloads**

## **MIDC Relevant Measurements:**

1. Caseloads shall allow each attorney the ability to give each client the time and effort necessary to ensure effective representation.
2. Workloads shall be determined over time through special “Michigan specific weighted caseload studies.”
3. Until the completion of said studies, caseload assignments are recommended as follows:
  - a. Not exceed 150 new felony assignments per year.
  - b. Not exceed 400 new non-traffic misdemeanors per year.
  - c. Mixed caseloads, proportional to allow effective representation.

# Managing Workloads to Maximize Representation





# **MIDC Standard 7 – Qualification and Review**

## **MIDC Relevant Measurements:**

1. Defense counsel's ability, training and experience match the nature and complexity of the case to which they are appointed.
2. Defense counsel is systematically reviewed at the local level for efficiency and for effective representation according to MIDC standards.

- OPD Staff and Roster Attorneys handling Low Severity Felony cases have:
  - o Met Michigan Bar Admission standards;
  - o Basic Skills requirements; and
  - o Have practiced criminal law for one (1) full year;
  - o Have served as trial counsel or co-trial counsel in two (2) criminal cases that have reached a verdict; or gained equivalent experience.
  
- OPD Staff and Roster Attorneys handling High Severity Felony cases have:
  - o Met Michigan Bar Admission standards;
  - o Basic Skills requirements; and
  - o Have practiced criminal law for two (2) full years;
  - o Have served as lead counsel or handled a significant portion of four (4) jury trials that have been submitted to a jury; or gained equivalent experience and demonstrated a record of consistently high quality criminal trial court representation with the ability to handle high severity felony cases.
  
- OPD Staff and Roster Attorneys handling Life Offense cases have:
  - o Met Michigan Bar Admission standards;
  - o Basic Skills requirements; and
  - o Have practiced criminal law for five (5) full years
  - o Have served as lead counsel in no fewer than seven (7) felony jury trials that have been submitted to a jury; or gained equivalent experience and demonstrated a record of consistently high quality criminal trial court representation with the ability to handle Life Offense felony cases.

# MIDC Standard 8 – Attorney Compensation (Economic Disincentives or Incentives)

## MIDC Relevant Measurements:

1. Reasonable salaries and benefits and resources should be provided to indigent defense counsel.
2. Roster counsel should receive prompt compensation at a reasonable rate and should be reimbursed for their reasonable out of pocket, case related expenses.
  - a. Activities outside of court appearances, such as directing an investigation, negotiating, or tactical planning, etc., require no less legal skill and expertise than in court appearances, and are equally important to quality representation.
3. Roster attorney hourly rates for FY26 shall be **at least**:
  - a. \$127.84 per hour for misdemeanors;
  - b. \$140.63 per hour for non-life offense felonies;
  - c. \$153.38 per hour for life offense felonies.

# OPD Compliance

## Currently, OPD meets MIDC Standard 8 for FY2025 as follows:

- Staff Attorneys – compensated in accordance with prosecutor parity and based on wage studies of comparable systems.
- Roster Attorneys –
  - \$125 per hour misdemeanors
  - \$137 per hour low severity felonies (Sentencing Grid E, F, G, H)
  - \$150 per hour high severity felonies (Sentencing Grid, M, A, B, C, D)

## Anticipated FY2026 OPD compliance with MIDC Standard 8:

- Staff Attorneys – compensated in accordance with prosecutor parity and based on wage studies of comparable systems.
- Roster Attorneys –
  - \$130 per hour misdemeanors
  - \$145 per hour low severity felonies (Sentencing Grid E, F, G, H)
  - \$155 per hour high severity felonies (Sentencing Grid M, A, B, C, D)

# MIDC FINANCIAL COMPLIANCE



OPD's expense budget and FY2024 expenditures:

	AMOUNT	PERCENT
2024 Expense Budget	\$6,014,281.57	
Q1 Expenditures	\$1,191,078.20	19.8%
Q2 Expenditures	\$1,213,380.81	20.1%
Q3 Expenditures	\$949,162.78	15.8%
Q4 Expenditures	\$1,467,715.15	24.4%

YTD Expenditures \$4,821,336.94

# Looking Forward: Transforming Justice for Michigan Youth

Senate Bill 81 would authorize the Michigan Indigent Defense Commission to develop and implement minimum standards for the legal defense of Michigan's children in delinquency proceedings.

**Senate Bill 81 passed with bipartisan support.**

An identical version of Senate Bill 81 named HB 4070, passed out of committee in the House earlier this month, and floor action is expected soon.

**HB 4070 passed out of committee with bipartisan support.**

## **OPD's strategic preparation related to Senate Bill 81 and HB 4070:**

- In partnership with MIDC, increased juvenile justice trainings for staff and roster attorneys;
- Collaboration with Allegan County Circuit Court Administrator regarding implementation planning;
- Collaboration with Allegan County Circuit Court Administrator regarding financial analysis;
- Internal organizational development planning;
- Deputy Chief appointed to the Michigan Committee of Juvenile Justice;
- Engaging in communication with Allegan County's current non-MIDC appointed attorneys for juvenile cases;

## Looking Forward



OPD strives to be a leader in Michigan Indigent Defense Reform and the application of standards, policies, and procedures that allow OPD the opportunity to lead in those reformation efforts. Over the course of the next year, OPD will continue to partner with MIDC, stakeholders, and County Administration in an effort to increase efficiency, client representation, fiscal responsibility, and systemic viability. OPD looks forward to working with its partners and stakeholders to continue to build trust and confidence in the indigent defense system in Allegan County. Finally, OPD looks forward to continuing to improve the quality of indigent defense services for the benefit of the citizens of Allegan, promoting a safe, clean, and healthy environment in which to live, work, and play.

Drafted by:

Chad D. Catalino, Chief Public Defender  
Office of the Public Defender  
Allegan County

Drafting support by:

Manda Mitteer, Deputy Chief Public Defender  
Office of the Public Defender  
Allegan County

Drafting support by:

Whitney Gibson, Holistic Defense Coordinator  
Office of the Public Defender  
Allegan County

Drafting support by:

Maia Rostar, Legal Specialist  
Office of the Public Defender  
Allegan County